Journalism-as-a-Conversation

5 Do's and 5 Don'ts on How to Engage Your Online Audiences

Doreen Marchionni, Ph.D. (new media/social networking/online credibility) <u>dmm1@mac.com or doreen@sasquatchmedia.com</u> (This slide show available under "goodies" at www.sasquatchmedia.com)

Two Online News Experiments, 1 Dissertation

Experiment 1: Compare traditional news stories with so-called "collaborative" stories, with or without personalized videos of reporter

Experiment 2: Compare three types of conversational stories (no videos): "Collaborative" news, Twittered news and Wikinews.

In each study, I theorized audiences would 1.) pick up on certain features of conversation more in some contexts than others and 2.) that audiences also would perceive conversational news as credible, expert and likable.

Monday, February 1, 2010

Diss consisted of two controlled online news experiments in a lab. The participants in each mostly were undergrads and some grad students, all in the key 18–35-yoa age bracket. They read a series of stories of potential interest to college students and answered questions about them. Those answers represent the data for these studies.

Before we begin, a question for you:

What qualities or features do YOU think conversational journalism consists of? (Be as creative as you like.)

Audience Views of Conversation Features:

* Coorientation/Homophily (Likeness): perceived similarity to journalist * Interactivity: perceived smart use of Web tools to interact with audience Social Presence: perceived humanness of journalist Friendliness: perceived openness, accessibility of journalist to audience **Informality**: perceived casualness of journalist with audience

* The real powerhouses

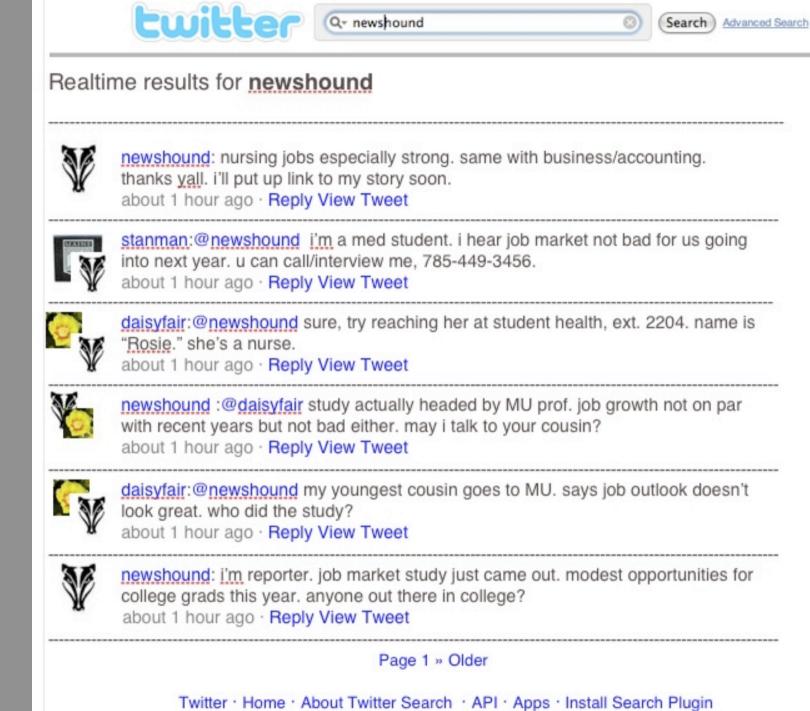
1. Do use social-media tools such as Twitter to crowd-source stories ...

... Audiences understand these tools and view stories derived from them as quite credible.

Monday, February 1, 2010

After crunching the dissertation data, I came up with 5 do's and 5 don'ts for doing conversational journalism in a manner audiences get and respect. This is the first big one: use social media for reportage.

Fake exchange from one of my experiments ...



© 2009 Twitter, Inc.

Story derived from that Twitter exchange ...



Job market improves for class of 2009 By Jennifer Smythe, Courier-Post staff writer

College students graduating in 2009 can expect a modest expansion of the job market following two years of projected double-digit growth in the market, according to a report released by the Collegiate Employment Research Institute at University of Missouri-Columbia.

The job market is projected to expand by 2 percent, according to the 2008-2009 Recruiting Trends report, based on a survey of more than 850 companies. While this is still an increase, it is down from expectations of 14-percent growth in 2007 and 20percent growth in 2006. The downtown is largely the result of the global recession. According to the report, there are two types of employers in the job market: Those aggressively hiring and those cutting back in response to the slowing economy. Despite the downturn, not all areas of the economy are shrinking, said Phil Gardner, director of research at the Collegiate Employment Research Institute and author of the report. "We had two years of very rapid expansion, and usually after something like that, we begin to see a slowdown, irrespective of the current mortgage crisis," Gardner said. The companies that are hiring are mostly small, entrepreneurial firms seeking fresh talent or

large corporations preparing for the retirement of aging baby boomers, according to the study.

Rosie Jennings, an MU nursing student, said she is still concerned about finding a job upon graduation.

Contacted with the help of the social-networking site Twitter, Jennings said: "Everybody supposedly needs a nurse, but the economy is still in the tank."

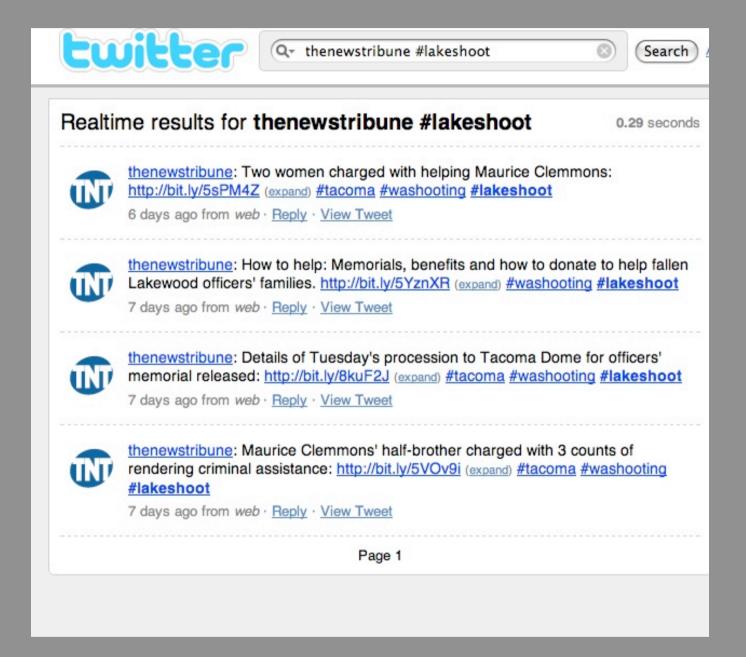
Gardner cautioned many employers primarily are looking for experienced hires rather than newly graduated college students to save on training costs. But business majors, followed by nursing majors and select others in the medical field, are in the highest demand.

Stanley Manning, a pre-med student at University of Kansas also contacted via Twitter, said he finds hope in the data on nursing jobs.

"It may take longer to find a job out there when I graduate, but I figure there will always be a need for people in the medical profession."



From the real world, close, but not quite, on the exchange ...



Viewed via Twittersearch ...

Monday, February 1, 2010

TNT pushing headlines/stories OUT to audience, not much invitation to COLLABORATE with audience.

Twitter Search Widget by TweetGrid



EZF_TopPolitics: RT @michellemalkin: King5 TV livestream of Lakewood PD chief news conference regarding massacre: http://is.gd/581pm #lakeshoot November 30, 2009 10:50:07 AM PST



ytleladie: RT @michellemalkin: Read stories of fallen Lakewood PD officers: Parents. Musician. And a Tea Party activist: http://is.gd/57VPr #lakeshoot November 30, 2009 10:39:48 AM PST



HukiBuki: RT @michellemalkin: Lakewood PD Chief Bret Farrar gives deeply moving tribute to fallen: "We will be there to do our jobs." #lakeshoot November 30, 2009 10:29:25 AM PST



HukiBuki: RT @michellemalkin: King5 TV livestream of Lakewood PD chief news conference regarding massacre: http://is.gd/581pm #lakeshoot November 30, 2009 10:29:20 AM PST



slimdbk: RT @michellemalkin: Lakewood PD Chief Bret Farrar gives deeply moving tribute to fallen: "We will be there to do our jobs." #lakeshoot November 30, 2009 10:28:56 AM PST



colocelt: RT @michellemalkin: Lakewood PD Chief Bret Farrar gives deeply moving tribute to fallen: "We will be there to do our jobs." #lakeshoot November 30, 2009 10:24:19 AM PST



cascadia: People as far away as Switzerland donating to Lakewood fund for kids of 4 officers killed http://bit.ly/90I5VT site down- #lakeshoot November 30, 2009 10:22:25 AM PST

Published live on TNT Web site ...

Monday, February 1, 2010

Here, TNT audience members push professional news OUT to fellow Twitterers or distribute their own news, but don't COLLABORATE with pro journalists.

Live tweets on police shooting

Seattle Times staff are tweeting live with the latest on the Lakewood police shooting. Follow tweets here.

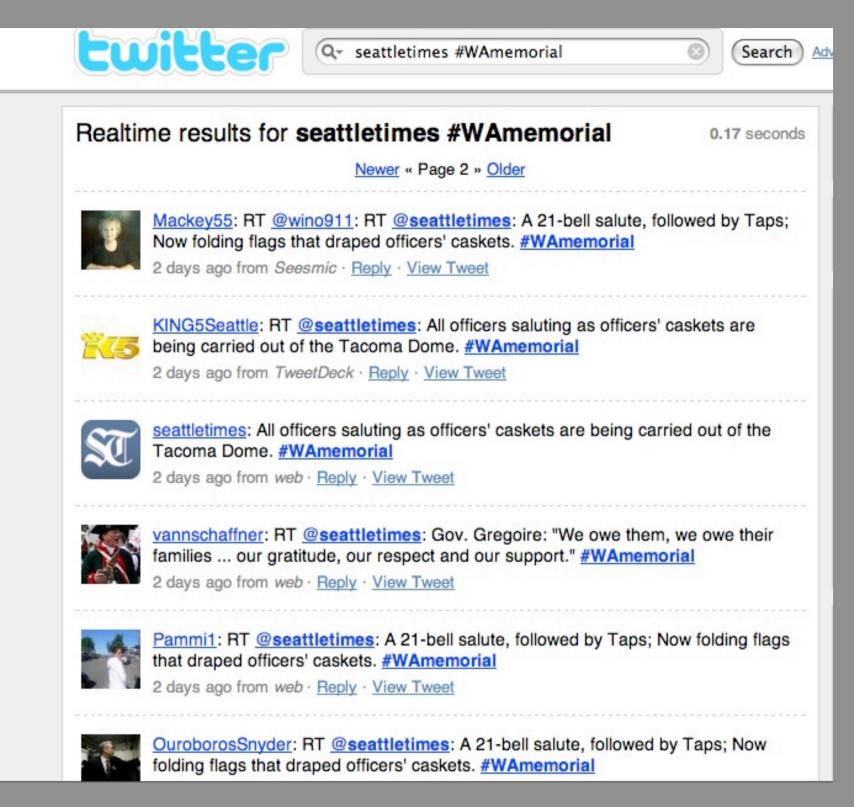
	Tweets from the scene
seattletimes: RT @dll focus of search for the November 30, 2009 9:59:12 AM PS1	cop killer. #WAshooting
scheduled 10 am: http November 30, 2009 9:58:30 AM PS1	NG5Seattle: Lakewood police chief holding news conference ://bit.ly/7fpiOC #WAShooting
seattletimes: RT @dl case of mistaken ident November 30, 2009 9:45:30 AM PS1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	boardman: Police cars swarming at University of Washington se Rizal Park in Beacon Hill.
	boardman: Police appear to be clearing from UDistrict & Leschi. Inits may be headed for Beacon Hill #washooting
support from Seattle p November 30, 2009 8:51:18 AM PST	
	hatt: Seattle PD says they have evidence suspect was "at the hing the area. #WAshooting

Published live on Seattle Times Web site ...

Monday, February 1, 2010

Here, Sea Times engages ITSELF, not AUDIENCE, on manhunt story.





Viewed via Twittersearch ...

Monday, February 1, 2010

Finally, mainstream media continue to push OUT their own news, or their audience members re-tweet mainstream news, but NO journalist-citizen engagement.

Brian Stelter, NYT's king of Tweet reporting ...



brianstelter: CNBC prepares to name a new managing editor: Nik Deogun, a top WSJ editor. @mediadecodernyt scoop: http://bit.ly/83vrAs (expand)

day ago from web · Reply · View Tweet



brianstelter: RT @lisatozzi: Stanley on Stephanopoulos' GMA debut: Waking Up Serious Instead of Silly: http://bit.ly/7H53SK (expand)

1 day ago from web · Reply · View Tweet



brianstelter: @TonyFratto Never stumped :) Just widening my story idea net. day ago from web · Reply · View Tweet · C Show Conversation



brianstelter: Brainstorming story ideas. What TV and Web media stories would you like to read? Suggestions, ideas are welcome.

day ago from web · Reply · View Tweet



brianstelter: It was pretty impressive. RT @abcdude: @URDB Most network news sign-offs in 30 seconds!!!! Who is with me?

day ago from web · Reply · View Tweet



brianstelter: To an untrained eye, Matt Lauer's trip to Afghanistan may have seemed like yet another morning TV stunt. But no: http://bit.ly/5F3TH8 (expand)

1 day ago from web · Reply · View Tweet



Monday, February 1, 2010

Much of Brian's tweets are pushing his stories or observations out to audience, but he's increasingly interacting/ collaborating, too.

Other ways to show crowd-sourcing ...

The Lede

Go to The Lede Home Times News Blog

September 18, 2009, 6:39 AM

Latest Updates on Opposition Protests in Iran

By ROBERT MACKEY

To supplement coverage of <u>new opposition protests on Friday in Iran</u> by our Times colleagues, The Lede is tracking reports of the events online. Readers who are in Iran or in touch with people there are encouraged to use the comments thread below to share or point us to first-hand accounts of the demonstrations in the form of text, video or photographs posted on the Web.

Update | **5:17 p.m.** AmirFarshad Ebrahimi, a photojournalist and blogger points out <u>on Twitter</u> that the Ahmadinejad supporter featured in <u>the first</u> <u>image</u> of the slide show on Iran on our Web site today seems particularly adept at <u>getting himself photographed</u>. That's it for The Lede's Iran coverage for today. Thanks to readers who helped us find and make sense of material today.

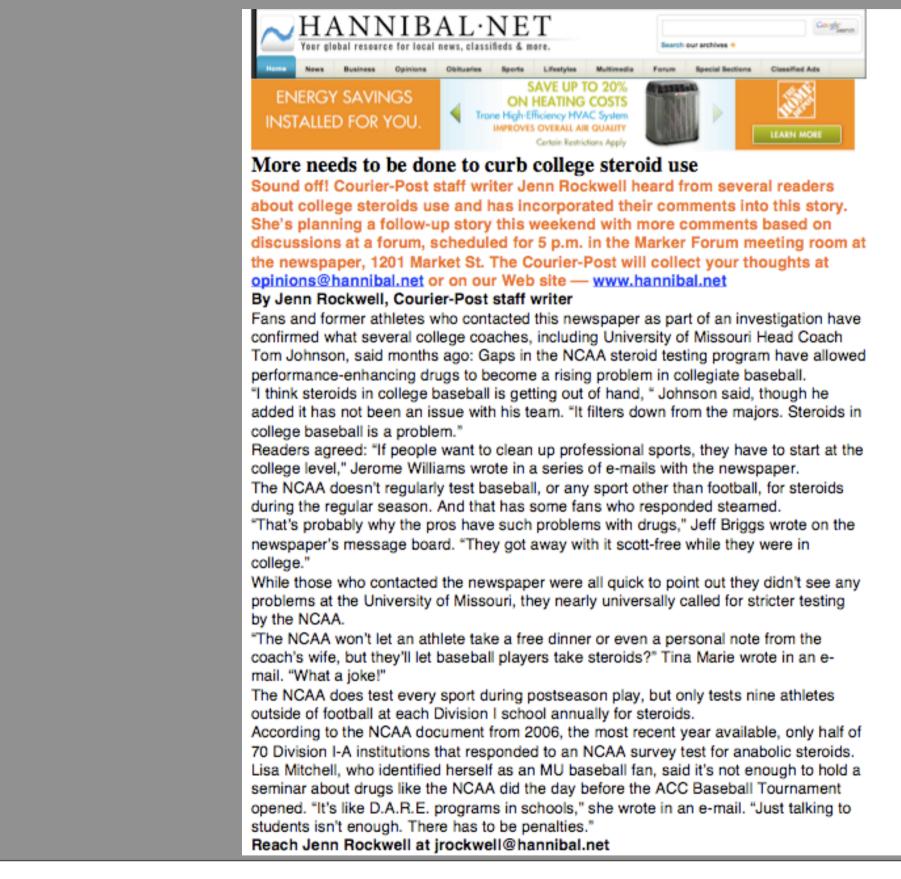
Update | **5:02 p.m.** Germany's foreign minister, Frank-Walter Steinmeier, has condemned Iranian President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad's remarks on Friday, in which he called the Holocaust "an unprovable and mythical claim." According to <u>a report from Reuters</u>, Mr. Steinmeier said:

> Today's statements by the Iranian President are unacceptable. With his intolerable tirades he is a disgrace to his country. This sheer anti-Semitism demands our collective condemnation. We will continue to confront it

2. Do tell your audiences how they contribute to coverage — and how much.

(Yes, you've been taught to *show*, not *tell*. But not only must you *tell* your audiences how they've contributed to the conversation, but do so repeatedly and in myriad ways.)

Fake "collaborative" story from one of my experiments ...



Monday, February 1, 2010

Note big, colorful editor's note detailing how/that audience helped and what comes next and how to continue that collaboration, feature-style (human-scaled) lede, emphasis on ordinary people in quotations affected by news rather than "officials," e-mail tagline at end to further the conversation.

Good invite examples: Seattle Times



- Commenter

FLECTRONICS

Live Chat: Obama's State of the Union Address

Join opinion and guest writers from The Seattle Times, The Kansas City Star and Florida's Scripps Treasure Coast newspapers for a live chat during Obama's State of the Union Address at 6 p.m. PST on Jan. 27. Use the hashtag #OPEDSOTU in your tweets or participate in the discussion on seattletimes.com.

Shop Fry's.com now >





Going to the 2010 Olympics?

Are you planning to attend any 2010 Olympic events, or will you be in Vancouver during the Winter Games? If you are willing to share your experience with us, please submit your name, your travel dates, what access to cell phones and/or cameras you'll have while you are there, and any other relevant details here.

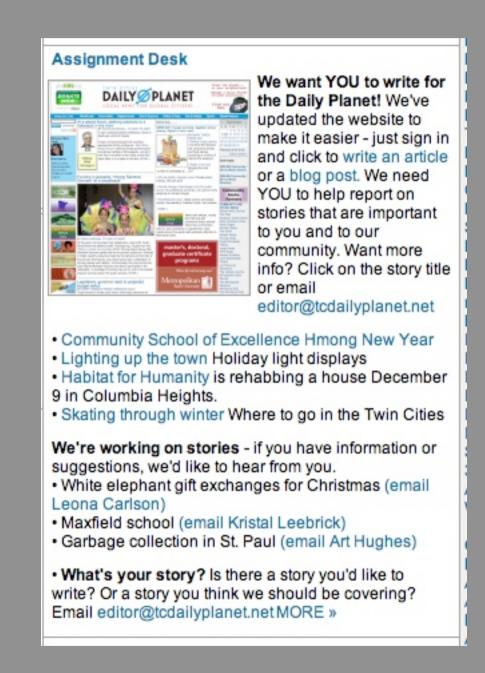
Monday, February 1, 2010

Nice ad that invites/solicits audience collaboration.





Twin Cities Daily Planet



Monday, February 1, 2010

More and more news orgs are doing better job of INVITING audience to collaborate ... in this case, by training citizens to actual REPORT stories for the paper to help fill the site.

DAILY LOCAL NEWS FOR GLOBAL CITIZEN

Friday, Dec 11, 2009 Global/Local Communities Neighborhoods Work & Economy Politics & Policy Arts & Lifestyle Opinion Special Sections

Reporter's Notebook: How to use it

The Reporter's Notebook brings together Facebook, Twitter, on-line forums and our More from Daily Planet ... own website, encouraging people to become producers as well as consumers of news. For readers, the Reporter's Notebook gives the bare bones outline of a story we are working on, together with contact information for the reporter and specific questions and resources for readers. It also structures a way for reporters to tap into the

How to use the Reporter's Notebook

Sample: Reporter's Notebook

Sample Letter #1 - send to concerned individuals and organizations (stakeholders) and post in forums, push out topic on Twitter and Facebook

community through a variety of social networking strategies.

Sample Letter #2 - send after story is published



writer and editor can assemble:

• Provocative question(s): Intended to elicit/provoke responses, with invitation to comment or to contact you.

· The story: brief statement of facts

· What's at stake? Policy question

• What do we know so far? Links to resources, government officials, activists, articles, etc.

• How can you respond/participate? Information on community meetings, elections, government board meetings, court dates, and second invitation to respond to you.

· Contact info can be either your email or editor@tcdailyplanet.net.

2) The editor adds the individual Reporter's Notebook page for your story to the Stories we are working on box that runs in Column 3 of the Daily Planet. Check your Reporter's Notebook page and the Stories we are working on page regularly for comments from readers. (You will furnish a list of everyone who makes contact in the story documentation form.) The editor also Tweets and Facebooks the Reporter's Notebook on the TCDP Twitter and Facebook feeds - you should do the same, to enlist your own networks.

3) Within 48 hours of the assignment, you write a letter (See Sample Letter #1 below) and send it to:

 at least three people or organizations asking them for input on article-in-progress or comments to forum after article is posted

http://www.tcdailyplanet.net/page/2009/07/05/reporters-notebook-how-use-it.html

Monday, February 1, 2010

Details on how to train citizens to report/write their own stories for the Planet.

Like all stories, this begins with a story query from you or a story idea from the editor. After the assignment is made. here's what happens next:

1) The editor posts a Reporter's Notebook page, complete with a working title and story outline. (See sample Reporter's Notebook below) The story outline includes as many of the following as the

Page 1 of 3

MPR *invites* audience participation ...



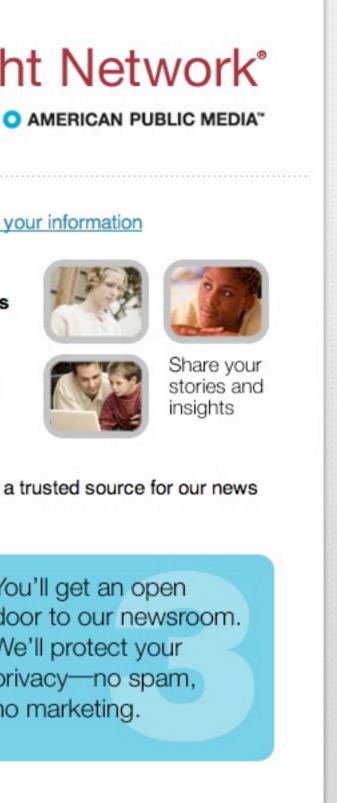
Public Insight Network[®]

What is the Public Insight Network? | Frequently Asked Questions | Update your information

Your knowledge is news

It's a radical idea, but it shouldn't be: Your stories and insights can teach us more about the world around us than a press release or a wire report.

Sure, the standard news sources are important. But we believe journalism relies too heavily on the standard sources.





Help us cover the news from the ground up

You're invited to become part of our Public Insight Network and become a trusted source for our news stories. All it takes is a few, simple steps:

Tell us about yourself.	We'll ask for your help on stories. Expect about an e-mail a month.	You'll get an open door to our news We'll protect your privacy—no span no marketing.
----------------------------	--	--

Sound good? Then proceed...

Monday, February 1, 2010

The pinnacle of invitation/solicitations in a lot of ways ...

... Then MPR tells and shows how audience contributed to coverage. What's your most pressing health care need? | Minnesota Public Radio NewsQ

by Andrew Haeg, Minnesota Public Radio September 9, 2009

the failures of this country's patchwork health care system. More about the responses >> Take the survey

Map view



Monday, February 1, 2010

... but also goes beyond invitation to actually SHOW how the audience contributed to reportage, after the fact.



12/11/09 2:01 PM

And shows some more ...

MPR news Minnesota's Online Source for News That Matters

Public Insight Network

Become a source for Public Radio

INFORM OUR COVERAGE



What was the biggest change you went through this year? In the past year, did you lose a job, have

a baby, graduate, foreclose on your home? How has your day-to-day life changed in 2009?

How do we keep young people from leaving rural MN?

From your vantage point as an educator, a student, a parent or a community leader - how can a small town or city manage keep its young people.

Government workers - Where will the brunt of the budget shortfall fall?

State finance officials are forecasting a budget deficit of \$1.2 billion for the current two-year budget cycle. As a government employee, what cuts have you seen so far? What do you see going forward?

Where are your arts and culture dollars going?

Minnesota has many theater, dance, art and music groups competing for your attention. How do you decide which events to attend and where your dollars will go?

Will the new mammogram guidelines work for you?

New federal guidelines recommend women older than 50 get mammogram

http://minnesota.publicradio.org/publicinsightjournalism/

Monday, February 1, 2010

A variety of ways that SHOWS how audience participated, with color photo thumbnails, nice display, live links, clean design, etc. It shows the station really cares about the audience participation.







12/11/09 1:52 PM



SPONSOR <!-- OAS_AD('MIDDLF'): //--> A new book from

GARRISON KEILLOR

A Christmas Blizzard

Only 500 signed hardcovers available.

Page 1 of 6

3. Do put your journalists out there with short, biographical videos ...

... It works wonders in conveying the humanness, or social presence, of journalists.

Fake video from one of my experiments ...



Monday, February 1, 2010

Note shortness of bio (less than a minute), simplicity, nothing extravagantly personal or private being revealed-strong emphasis on the reporter's passion for work, etc.





Real bio video from *Albuquerque Journal* ...

http://abgjournal.magnify.net/video/Meet-Leslie-Linthicum

Real video from Seattle Times reporters ...

http://bit.ly/15wA5Q

4. Give audiences a chance to see if you're like them ...

* Grandaddy of all conversation features is perceived likeness. It's the top predictor of perceived credibility, expertise and story likability in various news models.

* Show audiences a diverse staff on your site via words and images of full-timers, freelancers, community bloggers, etc.

What do we mean by "likeness"?

Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

Coorientation

I felt like this reporter is a person kind of like me. I understand the issue in the same way the reporter does. I see myself as quite different from this reporter. I think this reporter has my interests at heart. I would find it quite difficult to talk with this reporter on this issue.

Homophily

This reporter doesn't think like me. This reporter is from a social class similar to mine. This reporter behaves like me. This reporter is of an economic situation different from mine. This reporter is similar to me. This reporter's status is like mine. This reporter is unlike me. This reporter's background is different from mine.

Monday, February 1, 2010

Two variables measure "likeness" via different sets of questions: Coorientation focuses on intellectual similiarity, while homophily focuses on demographic similarity.

Likeness comes in varied forms, including this from Virginian-Pilot ... Hampton Roads.com

News- Sports- Entertainment- Community- Guides- Life- Video- The Virginian-Pilot-

Log In | Create Account | Email/Wireless Alerts | RSS Feeds

Blogs

Any opinions expressed in the blogs are those of the individual writers and do not reflect the opinions of The Virginian-Pilot or HamptonRoads.com/PilotOnline.com.

PilotOnline.com

THE VIRGINIAN-PILOT STAFF BLOGS

Book Blog

HAMPTONROADS.COM COMMUNITY BLOGS



Books Last Post: 12/11 Title: Weekend links to keep you reading





Pilot on Politics

Virginia News Last Post: 12/11 Title: GOP leaders tell Kaine not to raise taxes



Dustin Long NASCAR

Last Post: 12/11 Title: Appeals court rules against Kentucky Speedway in antitrust suit vs. NASCAR, ISC

Lorraine Eaton Food Last Post: 12/11 Title: Green Onion sangria, a half-price



Monday, February 1, 2010

Even if your newsroom ISN'T losing staff/diversity because of buyouts and layoffs, why not display your potential similarity with a variety of audience members by showing avatars/bios of your guest community bloggers.





HamptonRoads.tv

Music Muse

Local Music Notes Last Post: 12/11 Title: Dave Matthews in 3D: Larger than Life... at the movies, for real

Parenting Special Needs

Parenting Last Post: 12/11 Title: Wheelchair Crash Costs a Fortune



I saw that!!!

Local life Last Post: 12/11 Title: No Sauce For The Gander.

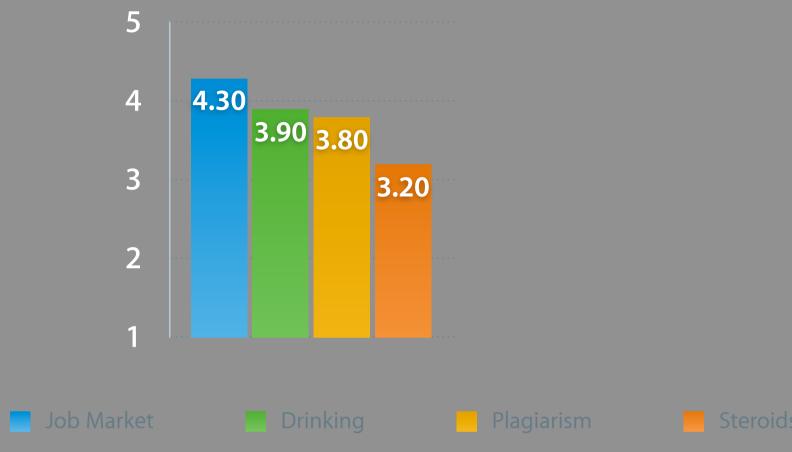
Waggin' Tails

Pets Last Post: 12/11 Title: Things To Do This Weekend

5. Do care about crafting interesting stories ...

... It can determine whether audiences view your stories as conversational (or traditional, for that matter). It's also a huge predictor of story likability.

Story Interest by Topic (Means)



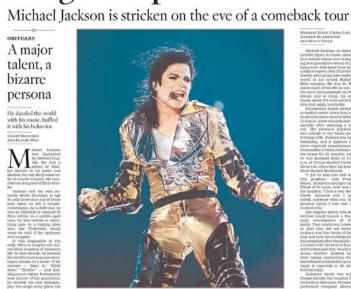
What on earth do we mean by interesting?

... If my research is any indication, *topical* — stories and issues people are talking about.

From celebrity deaths ...



obituary A major talent, a bizarre persona He dazzled the world with his music, baffled it with his behavior. GEOFF BOUCHER AND ELAINE WOO http://www.sincommerce.org





Mousavi	FARRAH FAWCETT, 1947 - 2
takes aim at Iran's	Actress was a
top leaders	The pinup beauty moved beyond her 'Charlie's Angels' image to tougher roles and critical acclaim.
After days of relative quiet, the candidate defeated in tran's disputed presidential	VALUERE J. NELSON
election launched a broadside	A namona beck symposities and
Thursday against the nation's	note that a set of the symposities and
loadenship, na indication that	gets" and in a wrisuult poster that
the country's political rift is far	showcased her feathery mane and
from over.	made her a generation's favotie princp, ded
In his statement, Mir-Hos-	"Turnstay: She was 62.
sein Mousani issued a rare at-	Proveet, whose eldebrity overshadewed her
tark on supreme leader Aratol-	shilly as a serious actress, was disposed with
lah Ali Khamenei, necusing him	a rare cancer in 2008. Site died at 28, John's
of not acting in the interests of	Headth Center in Santa Monica, said Paul
the country, and sold tran had	Bloch, herpublicist.
suffered a dramatic change for	Three mentus after she was declared
the worse.	earcer-free in 2007, doctors at UCLA Medical
Mousswits forceful remarks	Center told her the cancer had returned and
appeared to show that the for-	spread to her liver, and she repeatedly sought
mer prime minister is willing to	experimental treatment in Germany.
risk his standing as a pillar of	Actor Bran O'Neal, her longthise compan-
the blamic Republic to take on	los, called her cancer fight "long and braw"
iran's powerful leadership. And	and said her family and friends took conflect in
they seemed almed at accuring	"the knowledge that her life brought joy to so
his position at the tread of a	many people assund the workd."
broad movement seeking change. He also slammed state-con- trolled broadcasters, which	Knie Jackson called her "Chailie's Angels" costar "an inspiration" who "showed inmense coumpe end grace throughout her liness." no "When I think of Parnah, I will remember her get
have intensified a media bitz	kindness, her outting drywit and, of course, her
against him and his supporters	beautiful smile, "Jackson said in a statement, mi
with allegations that unrest	Another "Charliers Angels" costar, Jackyn An
[See Iran, Page A28]	Smilh, said in a statement, "Farrah had cour-

King of Pop is dead at 50

1958 - 200

Fans, par

He was the king of style too

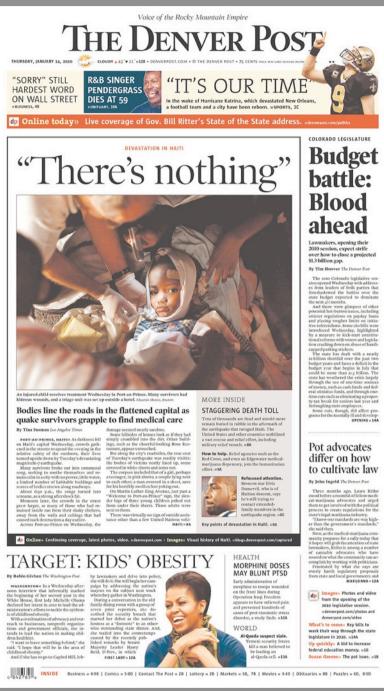
1970s icon



High court draws line on school strip-search

A3-A19 A3-A19 A4 A20 A26 A30-A31 Complete California For the R Nation World Obituario

To disasters abroad ...



Monday, February 1, 2010

1. Don't be hostile to your audience ...

... Creating an environment of invitation and collaboration means respecting your audience's time, attention and smarts.

... And these A1 pop-up ads make audiences work to get to the news.



Monday, February 1, 2010

Yes, as the NYT's online ad director recently said, these ads bring in big bucks. But you have to balance their annoyance to users, who constitute the very thing you're selling to advertisers to rake in those big bucks.

Here's a sampling of reader "asides" about those pesky banner ads in NYT.

<u>8</u> .	dePaul Consiglio NYMetroCityState December 17th, 2009 11:03 am	The NYTimes is the best news site on the web. Nothing beats it. I do not see any use though for the way thoup. And I can't figure out how to call up the full copy of Page 10 But everything else is there. One final pet peeve is the new banner ads just below the m These are annoying to no end. Infuriating is a better description.
		Recommended by 1 Readers
<u>9</u> .	Christopher Young Seattle, WA December 17th, 2009 12:29 pm	I'd like to know the same thing. Why is the Times so popula places? Houston and San Antonio are slightly bigger cities Recommend Recommended by 0 Readers
<u>10</u> .	Josh Berry nyc December 17th, 2009 12:30 pm	the day michael jackson died, or the day josh berry was bo Recommend Recommended by 0 Readers
<u>11</u> .	micaelm Pomona,ca December 17th, 2009 12:30 pm	Yes the banner ads as front page headline really cheapens the ad is the most important thing to the Times editors? Ma salaries Recommend Recommended by 0 Readers

Monday, February 1, 2010

These readers go off topic (cool clowd graphic showing global spread of news about MJ's death) to plead with the newspaper to STOP THE ANNOYING BANNER ADS.

he Times Reader is set 1 on any given date.
nasthead.
lar in Dallas of all s.
orn!
s the whole page. Like Iaybe so, it's their



Gregoire's letter on state budget (PDF) NEW



- a hell of a movie

More Editorials/Opinion D

Split order a

and from a blight a las





Monday, February 1, 2010 Enough said--no comment needed.

2. Don't tell staff to just "be more conversational!" ...

... Given the complexity (features) of the concept, what *exactly* are you after? Want your staff to seem more human, for instance? Try bio videos, even if it's not your medium's forte.

3. Don't be too informal with audiences ...

... It can backfire on issues of perceived credibility. Ouch!

Fake Wikinews story from one of my experiments:

Welcome to Wikinews The free news source you can write! Sunday, February 1, 2009 (UTC)

Crime and law - Culture and entertainment - Disasters and accidents Economy and business - Education - Environment - Health - Obituaries -Politics and conflicts - Science and technology - Sports - Wackynews - Weather

Africa - Asia - Central America - Europe - Middle East - North America - Oceania - South America - World

Browse articles · Wikinews RSS · Get Involved · Report Breaking News Audio Edition - Print Edition - Best of Wikinews - Help - IRC - Current events portal at Wikipedia

Wikinews needs you!

College-drinking study says 1,400 die annually

From Wikinews, the free news source you can write! Sunday, February 1, 2009

[begin post 1] College students might be surprised to learn how many of them die from alcohol each year. A report by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism says about 1,400 die, a half million are hurt and tens of thousands get very sick from alcohol. One news story says some people even try to kill themselves. The report, called "A Call to Action," doesn't say exactly how it got those numbers. But it does refer to information in an academic journal. The person who wrote the study is Ralph Higgins, who works at the University of Missouri-Columbia School of Public Health. He teaches a popular class about alcoholism and has been a professor for 10 years. [end post 1] [begin post 2] The National Highway Traffic Safety Administration says a drunk-driving crash is when either a driver or pedestrian has a blood-alcohol concentration of .01 percent. That usually means someone of average size has had at least a few beers or glasses of wine before hopping in a car or walking down a sidewalk. But state laws are different, and some are even stricter than this definition.

Mark Goldman, who worked on the task force that created "A Call to Action," said, "The statistics are stunning to all of us, even the most seasoned researchers." Goldman says he hopes the study makes parents worried enough to at least talk to their kids about not drinking too much. [end post 2]

Sources

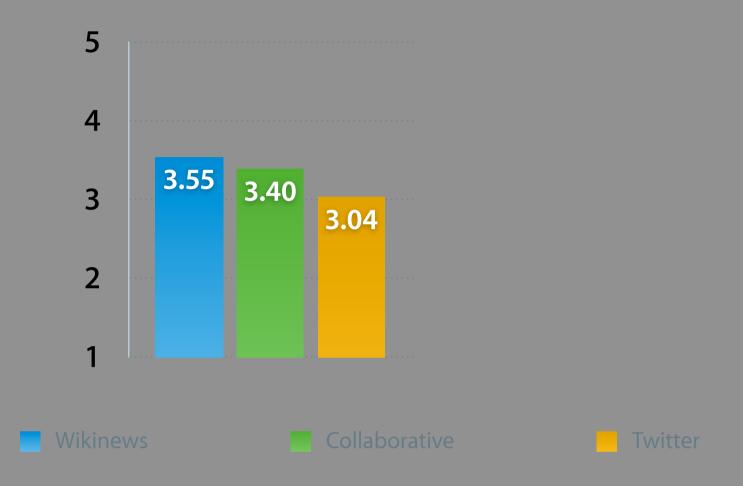
Janet White "College drinking deaths on the rise, study says". The Columbia Daily Tribune, January 26, 2009

Scott Wilson "MU prof warns of rise in college drinking". The Kansas City Star, January 26, 2009

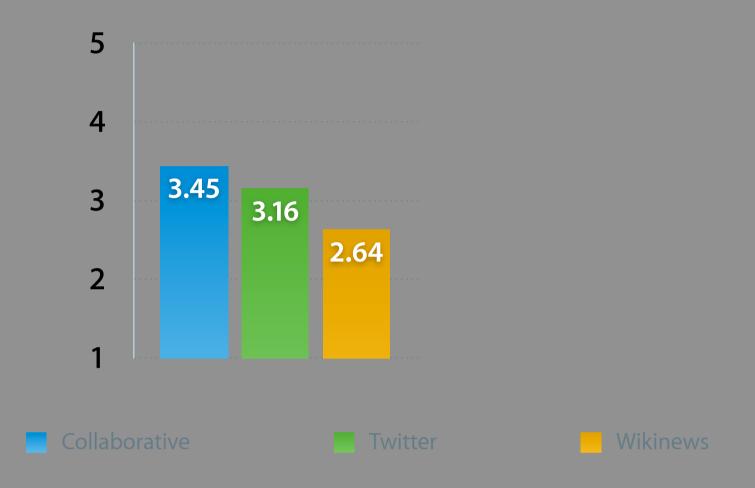
Monday, February 1, 2010

What's most distinct about this writing voice is its informality--lack of journalese and crispness that distinguishes most professional news sites. A little bit of colloquialism.

Informality Means by Story Type



Web Credibility Mean Comparisons



4. Don't be overly friendly ...

... It's the most fickle conversational feature, and it can either help or hurt you.

Friendliness helped predict article credibility in my first experiment ... ay boone county Nanonal Dank 573-874-8535

Content Views



Home News Sports Lifestyle Entertainment Opinions State News Obituaries

Be heard! Daily News staff writer Anne Swan heard from several readers about the plagiarism software and has incorporated their comments into this story. She's planning a follow-up story this weekend with more comments based on discussions at a forum, scheduled for 5 p.m. in the Honeysett Forum meeting room at the newspaper, 501 Oak St. The Daily News will collect your thoughts at opinions@boonvilledailynews.com or at www.boonvilledailynews.com

SAVE UP TO 20%

IN HEATING COSTS

By Anne Swan, Daily News staff writer

Toggle Drawer Containing Thumbnail And

ENERGY SAVINGS

Plagiarism exists on the University of Missouri-Columbia campus, but a softwaretracking system is a poor way to combat the problem, according to comments and stories from readers like you.

More than 100 people have responded to the newspaper's call for information and opinions about the MU Provost Office's decision to offer professors Turnitin, an online plagiarism prevention tool for a trial basis. Most readers said this was a terrible idea. "I don't want anyone to get away with cheating," MU senior Julie Smith wrote in a series of e-mail exchanges with the newspaper. "But I also don't think it's fair to punish all students."

According to the company's Web site, turnitin.com is used by thousands of institutions in more than 90 countries. Those who responded to the newspaper's request, however, were most upset with how the site does this.

"Once you submit your paper, you never get it back," Jesse Vanderlinden said on the newspaper's online discussion board. " Who knows what the heck they do with it." Professors who choose to use Turnitin ask students to submit their papers to the online site. Then, turnitin.com generates a customized "originality report" that compares it to Internet searches and databases of student and commercial papers. To Douglas Gentry, a junior in applied mathematics, this report will always be basically flawed.

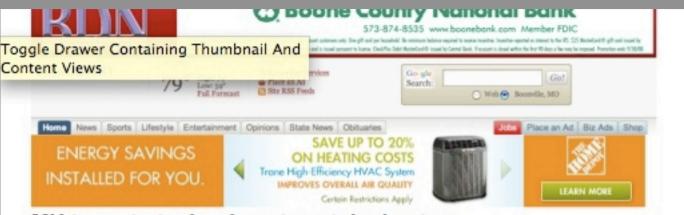
"All this software is going to to do is see if you have the same words as another paper," he said. 'It won't care if they are in different orders or on different topics altogether." Reach Anne Swan at aswan@boonvilledailynews.com

Monday, February 1, 2010

When compared with traditional stories, audience members appeared to respond well to the friendly openness of this type of story.



... Friendliness also helped predict story likability in the first experiment:



MU turns to technology to catch cheaters

Be heard! Daily News staff writer Anne Swan heard from several readers about the plagiarism software and has incorporated their comments into this story. She's planning a follow-up story this weekend with more comments based on discussions at a forum, scheduled for 5 p.m. in the Honeysett Forum meeting room at the newspaper, 501 Oak St. The Daily News will collect your thoughts at opinions@boonvilledailynews.com or at <u>www.boonvilledailynews.com</u>

By Anne Swan, Daily News staff writer

Plagiarism exists on the University of Missouri-Columbia campus, but a softwaretracking system is a poor way to combat the problem, according to comments and stories from readers like you.

More than 100 people have responded to the newspaper's call for information and opinions about the MU Provost Office's decision to offer professors Turnitin, an online plagiarism prevention tool for a trial basis. Most readers said this was a terrible idea. "I don't want anyone to get away with cheating," MU senior Julie Smith wrote in a series of e-mail exchanges with the newspaper. "But I also don't think it's fair to punish all students."

According to the company's Web site, turnitin.com is used by thousands of institutions in more than 90 countries. Those who responded to the newspaper's request, however, were most upset with how the site does this.

"Once you submit your paper, you never get it back," Jesse Vanderlinden said on the newspaper's online discussion board. "Who knows what the heck they do with it." Professors who choose to use Turnitin ask students to submit their papers to the online site. Then, turnitin.com generates a customized "originality report" that compares it to Internet searches and databases of student and commercial papers. To Douglas Gentry, a junior in applied mathematics, this report will always be basically flawed.

"All this software is going to to do is see if you have the same words as another paper," he said. 'It won't care if they are in different orders or on different topics altogether." Reach Anne Swan at aswan@boonvilledailynews.com

... But friendliness hurt Web credibility in my second experiment: 573-874-8535 wm



Be heard! Daily News staff writer Anne Swan heard from several readers about the plagiarism software and has incorporated their comments into this story. She's planning a follow-up story this weekend with more comments based on discussions at a forum, scheduled for 5 p.m. in the Honeysett Forum meeting room at the newspaper, 501 Oak St. The Daily News will collect your thoughts at opinions@boonvilledailynews.com or at www.boonvilledailynews.com

By Anne Swan, Daily News staff writer

Plagiarism exists on the University of Missouri-Columbia campus, but a softwaretracking system is a poor way to combat the problem, according to comments and stories from readers like you.

More than 100 people have responded to the newspaper's call for information and opinions about the MU Provost Office's decision to offer professors Turnitin, an online plagiarism prevention tool for a trial basis. Most readers said this was a terrible idea. "I don't want anyone to get away with cheating," MU senior Julie Smith wrote in a series of e-mail exchanges with the newspaper. "But I also don't think it's fair to punish all students."

According to the company's Web site, turnitin.com is used by thousands of institutions in more than 90 countries. Those who responded to the newspaper's request, however, were most upset with how the site does this.

"Once you submit your paper, you never get it back," Jesse Vanderlinden said on the newspaper's online discussion board. "Who knows what the heck they do with it." Professors who choose to use Turnitin ask students to submit their papers to the online site. Then, turnitin.com generates a customized "originality report" that compares it to Internet searches and databases of student and commercial papers. To Douglas Gentry, a junior in applied mathematics, this report will always be basically flawed.

"All this software is going to to do is see if you have the same words as another paper." he said. 'It won't care if they are in different orders or on different topics altogether." Reach Anne Swan at aswan@boonvilledailynews.com

Monday, February 1, 2010

When only comparing conversational style news, the perception of openness seemed to hurt site credibility--as though the journalist was relying too much on citizens to get the story out.

Doreen's take on this perplexing mind-melt: Context matters.



Monday, February 1, 2010

The audience's perception my be related to what SURROUNDS a given story on a site. Is it all traditional-style news or a combination of traditional-conversational, or all conversational? That may play into whether the friendliness is perceived as a good thing or a bad thing.

5. Don't be afraid to experiment with audience participation ...

... Audiences are relatively forgiving of missteps — at least for now.

Cool stuff, Part 1: KSL i-Cam in Salt Lake City



Monday, February 1, 2010

KSL converses live with listeners via online chat. You also get to see the inside of the broadcast studio live-potentially aids perceived likeness, social presence etc.



Cool stuff, Part 2: Austin Statesman's news podcast

Statesman News Update



Monday, February 1, 2010

A reporter at the Statesman took it upon herself to establish a daily news podcast. Convenient for commuters who prefer newspaper news. Also potentially builds perceived likeness, social presence.

1/7/10 12:58 PM

Cool stuff, Part 3: *WaPost's* WebCom ...



Monday, February 1, 2010

The Washington Post's new WebCom is a visual commenting interface. The bigger the box in the network, the more popular the discussion among readers. Here the conversation is among audience members over Post stories--a particular kind of journalist-citizen collaboration.

Find this slide presentation and other stuff about conversation research at <u>www.sasquatchmedia.com</u>

Finis

© 2009 Doreen Marchionni - Sasquatch Media Consulting. All rights reserved.